GROSS HORSEPOWER
895 kW 1,200 HP

NET HORSEPOWER
879 kW 1,178 HP

MAXIMUM GVW
166000 kg 366,000 lb

Off-Highway Truck
HD785-7
Productivity and Economy Features
- High performance Komatsu SAA12V140E-3 engine
  Net horsepower 879 kW \(1,178\) HP
- Mode selection system with Variable HorsePower Control (VHPC)
- Two-speed selective reverse gears, RH and RL
- Anti-pitching 4-wheel oil-cooled multiple-disc retarder (AP-FOUR)
  Retarder absorbing capacity 1092 kW \(1,464\) HP
  (continuous descent)
- Automatic Retard Speed Control (ARSC) standard

Harmony with Environment
- Komatsu SAA12V140E-3 engine is EPA Tier 2 emissions certified
- Lead-free radiator
- Low operation noise
- Low fuel consumption

Reliability Features
- Flat face-to-face O-ring seals
- Sealed DT connectors
**Operator Environment and Control**

- Spacious cab with excellent visibility
- Ergonomically-designed cab
- Easy-to-see instrument panel
- Synchronous control of engine and transmission
- Advanced K-ATOMiCS with “Skip-shift” function
- Viscous cab mounts
- Electric body dump control
- Built-in ROPS/FOPS cab, Level 2
- Parking brakes on 4-wheels
- Supplementary steering
- Pedal-operated secondary brake
- Three-mode automatic hydropneumatic suspension (optional)

**Easy Maintenance**

- Oil-cooled multiple-disc brakes and fully hydraulic-controlled braking system
- Extended oil change interval
- Disc wheels (flange type rims)
- Electric circuit breakers
- Vehicle Health Monitoring System (VHMS)

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**HD785-7**

**GROSS HORSEPOWER**

895 kW 1,200 HP @ 1900 rpm

**NET HORSEPOWER**

879 kW 1,178 HP @ 1900 rpm

**MAXIMUM GVW**

166000 kg 366,000 lb

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Photos may include optional equipment
High Performance Komatsu SAA12V140E-3 Engine
This engine delivers faster acceleration and higher travel speeds with high horsepower per ton. Advanced technology, such as High Pressure Common Rail (HPCR) injection system and an efficient air-to-air aftercooler turbo-charger enables the engine to be North American EPA Tier 2 emission certified. High torque at low speed, impressive acceleration, and low fuel consumption ensure maximum productivity.

Mode Selection System with VHPC
The system allows selection of the appropriate mode, <Power mode> or <Economy mode>, according to the working condition. The mode is easily selected with a switch in the operator’s cab. When the key switch is turned on, Economy mode is selected automatically. Select Power mode when needed by using a switch on the dash.

Variable HorsePower Control (VHPC)
Both in Power and Economy modes, the VHPC system detects whether the truck is loaded or not loaded and selects the optimum horsepower setting mode, providing both high production and low fuel consumption.

- **Power mode**: Makes the best use of horsepower to attain optimal production. This mode is suitable for operation in job sites including uphill travel with a load where throughput takes top priority.

- **Economy mode**: Sets the maximum horsepower at a lower level to reduce fuel consumption. The machine maintains sufficient power for normal operation in this mode.

F7-R2 (RH/RL) Fully Automatic Transmission
The transmission is configured with 7 forward and 2 reverse gears. Fully automatic control is applied to all forward gears and an optimum gear is automatically selected according to the travel speed and engine speed. To reduce fuel consumption, the shifting point is automatically selected depending on the acceleration of the machine.

Two-Speed Selective Reverse Gears (RH/RL)
In order to meet various operating conditions, two reverse gears are provided. By a setting found in the Electronic Machine Monitoring System (EMMS), an operator can select the appropriate gear for the application, RH or RL. Furthermore, the reverse gear is equipped with a lockup clutch, just like the forward gears, allowing the operator to reverse the machine without concern of overheating.

- **RH**: Suitable for normal operation. With the lockup clutch, the machine can be reversed at higher speed than the current model while obtaining the same rimpull.

- **RL**: Suitable for operation in job sites where there are steep grades.
AP-FOUR (Anti-Pitching 4-wheel Oil-Cooled Multiple Disc Retarder)

The HD785-7 is equipped with AP-FOUR that applies retarding force on all four wheels. This reduces the possibility of tire-lock and enables effective use of retarder capacity, allowing stable downhill travel. The machine descends slopes smoothly and comfortably without machine body pitching since retarding force on the front and rear wheels is controlled independently.

- Retarder absorbing capacity
  1092 kW 1,464 HP (continuous descent)
- Brake surface area
  Front total: 37467 cm² 5,807 in²
  Rear total: 72414 cm² 11,224 in²

Auto Retard Speed Control (ARSC)

ARSC allows the operator to simply set the downhill travel speed and go down slopes at a constant speed. This allows the operator to concentrate on steering. The speed can be set at increments of 1 km/h 0.6 MPH per click (±5 km/h 3.1 MPH of setting speed adjustment) to match the optimum speed for the slope. The retarder cooling oil temperature is constantly monitored and the descent speed is automatically reduced, if necessary.

Photos may include optional equipment
**Automatic Idling Setting System (AISS)**

This system facilitates quick engine warm-up and cab cooling/warming. When setting the system ON, engine idle speed is kept at 945 rpm when coolant temperature is 50°C or lower. Speed automatically returns to 750 rpm when coolant temperature goes above 50°C.

**Small Turning Radius**

The MacPherson strut type front suspension has a special A-frame between each wheel and the main frame. The wider space created between the front wheels and the main frame increases the turning angle of the wheels. The larger this turning angle, the smaller the turning radius of the truck.

**Long Wheelbase and Wide Tread**

With an extra-long wheelbase, a wide tread, and an exceptionally low center of gravity, the HD785-7 hauls its load at higher speed for greater productivity, and delivers superior driving comfort over rough terrain.

**Large Body**

A wide target area makes for easy loading with minimal spillage and more efficient hauling.

- Heaped capacity: 60.0 m³, 78.5 yd³
- Target area (inside length x width): 7065 mm x 5200 mm (23'2" x 17'1")
Spacious Cab with Excellent Visibility
Wide windows in the front, side, and back, plus plenty of space in the richly upholstered interior, provide a quiet, comfortable environment for better visibility and control over every aspect of operation. Front under view mirrors have been added to provide additional visibility.

Ergonomically Designed Cab
The comfortable and ergonomically-designed operator’s compartment makes it very easy for the operator to reach all controls. The result is more confident operation and greater productivity.

Easy-to-See Instrument Panel
The instrument panel makes it easy to monitor critical machine functions. In addition, a caution light warns the operator of any problems that may occur. Problems are recorded in the monitor and indicated as service codes. This makes the machine more user friendly and easier to service.

Ideal Driving Position Settings
The 5-way adjustable operator seat and the tilt-telescopic steering column provide an optimum driving posture for increased driving comfort and more control over machine operation. The suspension seat dampens vibrations transmitted from the machine and reduces operator fatigue as well as holding the operator securely. A 78 mm 3" wide seat belt is provided as standard equipment.
Synchronous Control of Engine and Transmission
During gear shifting, the engine speed is controlled to coincide with transmission rotation speed which reduces shifting shocks. The synchronous control improves the durability of the power train by reducing torque fluctuation.

Advanced K-ATOMiCS
The electronically controlled all clutch modulation system, “K-ATOMiCS”, optimizes the clutch engagement oil pressure at every gear. This system optimizes the clutch lock-up process for smoother shifting with minimal torque shock.

“Skip-shift” function
When driving uphill, the skip-shift function automatically selects the gear according to the slope of the grade. It reduces the number of down-shifts, makes the driving smoother, improves the operator’s comfort, and reduces spilling of material.

The MacPherson Strut-Type Front Suspension
The MacPherson-type independent suspension is utilized on the front wheels. This linkage arrangement allows the front wheel to follow the undulation of the road surface smoothly, realizing excellent riding comfort.

Three-Mode Automatic Hydropneumatic Suspension (Option)
Suspension mode is automatically switched to one of three stages (soft, medium and hard) according to the load and operating conditions, for a more comfortable and stable ride.
**Viscous Cab Mounts**
Large capacity viscous cab mounts with excellent damping performance are used to mount the cab. They reduce cab vibration significantly and provide a comfortable cab environment with superb quietness and less vibration. Noise level at operator’s ear is 75 dB(A).

**Electric Body Dump Control**
An electric lever is used for body dump control. The lever is short in control travel and can be operated with light control effort. The “kick-out function” facilitates body dump operation, eliminating the need to hold the lever in dump position. Furthermore, body seating shock is significantly reduced because a sensor detects the body just before reaching the seat and reduces speed of decent.

**Integral Four-Post ROPS/FOPS Cab Structure**

**Pedal-Operated Secondary Brake**
Both front and rear parking brakes are activated as a pedal operated secondary brake. In addition, when hydraulic pressure drops below the rated level, the parking brake is automatically actuated.

**Parking Brakes on 4-Wheels**
The HD785-7 is equipped with spring applied parking brakes on all 4-wheels. Wet multiple disc brakes, built in both front and rear axles, apply braking force to all four wheels. These brakes are highly reliable and do not require periodic maintenance.

**Antilock Braking System (ABS) (optional)**
Using its outstanding electronics technology, Komatsu is the first in the industry to introduce ABS on construction machinery. This system prevents the tires from locking, thus minimizes skidding under slippery conditions while applying the service brake.

**Automatic Spin Regulator (ASR) (optional)**
ASR automatically maximizes traction by preventing the rear tires from slipping on either side.

**Supplementary Steering**
Automatic supplementary steering is provided as a standard feature.
**Dash-7 Features**

**Komatsu Components**
Komatsu manufactures the engine, torque converter, transmission, hydraulic units, and electrical parts on this dump truck. Komatsu dump trucks are manufactured with an integrated production system under strict quality control system guidelines.

**High-Rigidity Frame**
Front support is integrated with the frame. The frame rigidity has been substantially increased. As a result, flexural rigidity and torsional rigidity, which are indicators of drivability and ride quality, are significantly improved.

**Rugged and Durable Dump Body Design**
The standard dump body is made of high-tensile-strength steel with a Brinell hardness of 400 for excellent rigidity and reduced maintenance cost. The V-shape and V-bottom design also increase structural strength. The side and bottom plates of the dump section are reinforced with ribs for added strength.

**Reliable Hydraulic System**
A large capacity oil cooler is installed in each hydraulic circuit, improving the reliability of the hydraulic units during sudden temperature rises. Further, in addition to the main filter, a $\beta_{10}=3$ (min) line filter is located at the entrance to the transmission control valve. This system helps prevent secondary faults.

**Flat Face-to-Face O-Ring Seals**
Flat face-to-face O-ring seals are used to securely seal all hydraulic hose connections and to prevent oil leakage.

**Sealed DT Connectors**
Main harnesses and controller connectors are equipped with sealed DT connectors providing high reliability, water resistance, and dust resistance.

**Protection Function Supported by Electronic Control**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Function</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Downshift inhibitor</td>
<td>Even if the driver downshifts accidentally, a speed appropriate to the current gear is automatically set, limiting potential over-runs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over-run inhibitor</td>
<td>When descending grades, if the vehicle's speed surpasses the maximum for the current gear, the rear brakes automatically operate, limiting potential over-runs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reverse inhibitor</td>
<td>The vehicle is prevented from moving backward when operating the body.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forward/Reverse shift inhibitor/Anti-hunting system</td>
<td>This device makes it impossible to shift from forward to reverse when the vehicle's speed surpasses 4km/hr 2.5 mph.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anti-hunting system</td>
<td>When running near a shift point, smooth automatic shifting takes place.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neutral safety</td>
<td>The engine is prevented from starting when the shift lever is not in neutral.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Ecology**

**Lead-Free Radiator**
In addition to compliance with emission regulations, a lead-free aluminum core is used for the radiator to meet global environmental requirements.

**Brake Cooling Oil Recovery Tank**
To protect the environment, a tank is installed to recover brake cooling oil in the event of brake floating seal leakage.
Wet multi-disc brakes and fully hydraulic controlled braking systems realize lower maintenance costs and higher reliability. Wet disc brakes are fully sealed to keep contaminants out, reducing wear and maintenance. Brakes require no adjustments for wear, meaning even lower maintenance. The parking brake is also an adjustment-free, wet multiple-disc system for high reliability and long life. Added reliability is designed into the braking system by the use of three independent hydraulic circuits providing hydraulic backup. Fully hydraulic braking systems eliminate the air system; air bleeding is not required, and water condensation that can lead to contamination, corrosion and freezing is eliminated.

Extended Oil Change Intervals
In order to minimize operating costs, oil change intervals have been extended:
- Engine oil 500 hours
- Hydraulic oil 4000 hours

Centralized Arrangement of Filters
The filters are centralized so that they can be easily serviced.

Disc Wheels (flange-type rims)
Disc wheels (flange-type rims) allow for easy removal and installation of tires.

Advanced Monitoring System
The Komatsu advanced monitoring system identifies maintenance items, reduces diagnostic times, indicates oil and filter replacement hours and displays abnormality codes. This monitor system helps to maximize machine production time.

Electric Circuit Breaker
A circuit breaker is adopted for important electric circuits which need to be restored quickly when a problem occurs in the electrical system.

Centralized Greasing Points
Greasing points are centralized at three locations enabling ground level servicing.

Vehicle Health Monitoring System (VHMS)
VHMS controller monitors the health conditions of major components, enables remote analysis of the machine and its operation. This process is supported by the Komatsu distributors, factory and design team.

Payload Meter (PLM)
PLM allows the production volume and working conditions on the dump truck to be analyzed and controlled directly via a personal computer. The payload is indicated both in the operator’s cab and with a lamp on the outside of the truck. The system can store up to 2900 working cycles.
### SPECIFICATIONS

#### ENGINE
- **Model**: Komatsu SAA12V140E-3
- **Type**: Turbo-charged, four-cylinder
- **Bore x Stroke**: 140 mm x 165 mm
- **Piston displacement**: 1,860 cm³
- **Maximum hp**: 1,200 HP
- **Fuel System**: Direct injection
- **Horsepower**: 1,178 HP
- **Bore x Stroke**: 140 mm x 165 mm
- **Piston displacement**: 30.48 ltr
- **Type**: Water-cooled, 4-cycle
- **Model**: Komatsu SAA12V140E-3

#### TRANSMISSION
- **Torque Converter**: 3-elements, 1-stage, 2-phase
- **Transmission**: Full-automatic, planetary-shaft type
- **Governor**: Electronic control
- **Shift Control**: Electronic shift control with automatic clutch modulation in all gear
- **Maximum Travel Speed**: 65 km/h
- **1st Gear**: Direct drive in 1st lockup and all higher gears
- **2nd Gear**: Direct drive (lockup)

#### AXLES
- **Rear Axle**: 50% of axle load
- **Final Drive Type**: Planetary gear
- **Gears**:
  - Differential: 3.557
  - Planetary: 6.333

#### SUSPENSION SYSTEM
- **Independent, hydro-pneumatic suspension cylinder with fixed throttle to dampen vibration.**
- **Effective Cylinder Stroke**:
  - **Front Suspension**: 320 mm
  - **Rear Suspension**: 277 mm
- **Rear Axle Oscillation**: 6.5 cm

#### STEERING SYSTEM
- **Type**: Fully hydraulic power steering with two double-acting cylinders,
- **Supplementary Steering**: Electro-hydraulic motor
- **Minimum Turning Radius**: 10.1 m
- **Maximum Steering Angle**: 41°

#### CAB
- **Integral Four-post ROPS/FOPS Level 2 Cab Structure**

#### MAIN FRAME
- **Type**: Box-sectioned structure
- **Integral Front Bumper**

#### HYDRAULIC SYSTEM
- **Hoist Cylinder**: Twin, 2-stage telescopic type
- **Relief Pressure**: 20.6 MPa
- **Hoist Time**:
  - **Raise**: 13 sec
  - **Lower**: 14 sec

#### WEIGTH (APPROXIMATE)
- **Empty Weight**: 72000 kg
- **Max. Gross Vehicle Weight**: 166000 kg
- **Net Weight**: 366,000 lb
- **Not To Exceed Max. Gross Vehicle Weight, Including Options, Fuel and Payload**

#### TIRES
- **Standard Tire**: 27.00 R49

#### BRAKES
- **Service Brakes**:
  - **Front**: Fully hydraulic control, oil-cooled multiple-disc type
  - **Rear**: Fully hydraulic control, oil-cooled multiple-disc type
- **Parking Brake**: Spring applied, multiple-disc type (actuates on all wheels)
- **Secondary Brake**: Manual pedal operation. When hydraulic pressure drops below the rated level, parking brake is automatically actuated.
- **Brake Surface**:
  - **Front**: 37467 cm²
  - **Rear**: 72414 cm²

#### BODY
- **Hoist Cylinder**: Twin, 2-stage telescopic type
- **Relief Pressure**: 20.6 MPa
- **Hoist Time**:
  - **Raise**: 13 sec
  - **Lower**: 14 sec

#### SERVICE REFILL CAPACITIES
- **Fuel Tank**: 1308 ltr
- **Engine Oil**: 129 ltr
- **Torque Converter, Transmission and Retarder Coolant**: 205 ltr
- **Differentials**: 137 ltr
- **Final Drives (Total)**: 128 ltr
- **Hydraulic System**: 175 ltr
- **Brake Control**: 36 ltr
- **Suspension (Total)**: 93 ltr

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**HD785-7 OFF-HIGHWAY TRUCK**
OFF-HIGHWAY TRUCK  HD785-7

DIMENSIONS

TRAVEL PERFORMANCE
To determine travel performance: Read from gross weight down to the percent of total resistance. From this weight-resistance point, read horizontally to the curve with the highest obtainable speed range, then down to maximum speed. Usable rimpull depends upon traction available and weight on drive wheels.

BRAKE PERFORMANCE
To determine brake performance: These curves are provided to establish the maximum speed and gearshift position for descents on roads with a given distance. Read from gross weight down to the percent of total resistance. From this weight resistance point, read horizontally to the curve with the highest obtainable speed range, then down to maximum descent speed the brakes can safely handle without exceeding cooling capacity.
STANDARD EQUIPMENT FOR BASE MACHINE

ENGINE
- Automatic Idling Setting System (AISS)
- Alternator, 90A/24V
- Batteries, 4 x 12V/170Ah
- EPA Tier 2 emissions certified engine, Komatsu SAA12V140E-3
- Mode selection system with VHPC
- Starting motor, 2 x 7.5 kW

CAB
- Ashtray
- Cigarette lighter
- Cup holder
- Electronic dump control system with body positioner
- Electronic maintenance display/monitoring system
- Laminated glass, front
- Operator seat, reclining, suspension type with retractable 78 mm 3” width seat belt
- Passenger seat with retractable 78 mm. 3” width seat belt
- Power window (LH)
- ROPS cab with FOPS Level 2 sound suppression type
- Space for lunch box
- Steering wheel, tilt and telescopic

LIGHTING SYSTEM
- Sun visor
- Two doors, left and right
- Windshield washer and wiper (with intermittent feature)

GUARD AND COVERS
- Cab guard
- Canopy spill guard
- Exhaust thermal guard
- Fire protective covers

OPERATOR ENVIRONMENT AND CONTROL
- Alarm, backup
- Anti-pitching 4-wheel oil-cooled multiple disc retarder (AP-FOUR)
- Automatic Retard Speed Control (ARSC)
- Automatic supplementary steering
- Coolant temperature alarm and light
- Hand rails for platform
- Horn, electric
- Ladders, left and right hand sides
- Overrun warning system
- Rearview mirrors and under view mirrors

BODY
- Body exhaust heating
- Cab guard, left side
- Spill guard, 150 mm 6"

TIRES
- 27.00 R49

OTHER
- Centralized greasing
- Disc wheels (Flange type rims)
- Drive shaft guard (front and rear)
- Electric circuit breaker, 24V
- Engine underguard
- Fire extinguisher
- Mud guards
- Payload meter
- Spare parts for first service
- Transmission underguard
- Vehicle health monitoring system (VHMS) with satellite communication kit

OPTIONAL EQUIPMENT

CAB
- Air conditioner
- Heater and defroster
- Operator seat, air suspension type
- Power window (RH)
- Radio, AM/FM with cassette
- Sun visor, additional

BODY
- Body liners
- Platform guard, right hand side
- Muffler (without body heating)

LIGHTING SYSTEM
- Back-up light additional
- Back work lights, left and right sides
- Fog lights

OPERATOR ENVIRONMENT AND CONTROL
- Anti-lock Brake System (ABS)
- Automatic Spin Regulator (ASR)
- Exhaust retarder
- Rear view camera and monitor
- Tire stopper blocks

ARRANGEMENT
- Batteries for cold area arrangement
- Cold area arrangement
- Sandy and dusty area arrangement

TIRES
- 31/90 R49

OTHER
- Auto-greasing system
- Diagonal stairway
- Engine coolant heater
- Engine oil pan heater
- Engine side cover
- Fuel quick charge
- Three-mode hydropneumatic suspension
- Tool kit
- Vandalism protection

Standard equipment may vary for each country, and this specification sheet may contain attachments and optional equipment that are not available in your area. Please consult your Komatsu distributor for detailed information.

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